

Digital banking app downloads surged 54% in 2022 exceeding 26 million

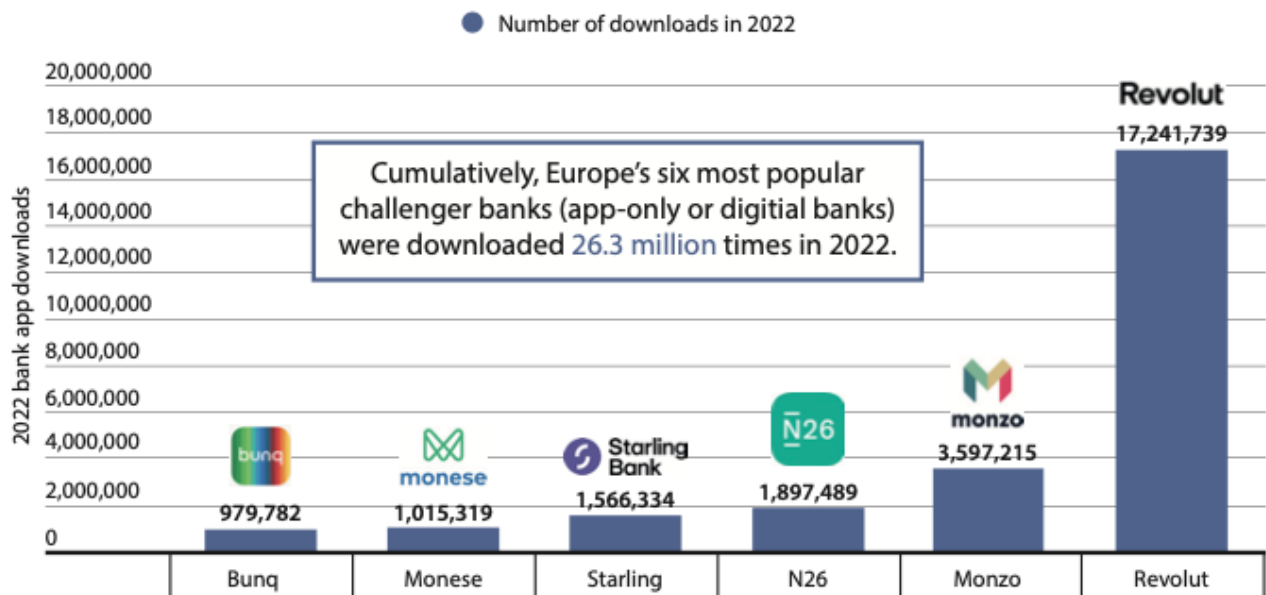
March 14, 2023. Justinas Baltrusaitis.

Number of European Mobile-only Bank App downloads in 2022

(Worldwide; from January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)

Information: App-only banks; Worldwide downloads; 2022 full year; Android and iOS. Due to multiple downloads and inactive customers, looking at the number of active customers as announced by banks could be deemed a more accurate depiction of customer growth.

Source: AppMagic, Finbold, Statista



Raw monthly 2022

Month	Revolut	N26	Monzo	Monese	Starling	Bunq
Jan '22	1,203,541	152,782	263,587	68,028	130,442	54,921
Feb '22	1,030,642	142,931	228,840	86,242	113,821	55,563
Mar '22	1,345,132	156,559	233,506	92,146	117,884	76,786
Apr '22	1,488,727	150,089	243,532	73,462	116,560	89,154
May '22	1,473,077	151,402	294,348	74,705	132,309	128,615
Jun '22	1,380,913	151,052	428,037	82,325	140,163	100,755
Jul '22	1,855,526	170,929	377,506	87,347	154,669	84,185
Aug '22	1,663,250	172,816	335,507	84,339	135,689	91,123
Sep '22	1,520,013	164,092	327,860	91,081	157,678	81,143
Oct '22	1,799,641	166,134	357,501	90,975	156,093	76,123
Nov '22	1,257,454	154,873	255,070	87,913	109,650	65,953
Dec '22	1,223,823	163,830	251,921	96,756	101,376	75,461
Total in 2022:	17,241,739	1,897,489	3,597,215	1,015,319	1,566,334	979,782

In recent years, digital banks have rapidly emerged as disruptive players in the financial industry, leveraging technology to provide innovative, customer-centric banking services. The lenders' growth is partly highlighted by the number of app downloads for leading digital banking service providers.

According to data acquired by Finbold, downloads for selected six European

mobile-only bank apps peaked at 26.3 million in 2022 for Android and iOS operating systems. The downloads represent year-over-year (YoY) growth of 54.09% from 2021's figure of 17.06 million. In 2018, the number of downloads stood at 5.63 million before spiking by over 150% to 14.19 million in 2019.

Among the selected apps, the United Kingdom-based challenger bank Revolut accounted for 17.24 million or a share of about 65% among the six banks. Monzo ranked a distant second with 3.59 million downloads, while N26 emerged third with 1.89 million. Starling Bank, with 1.56 million downloads, emerged fourth, while Monese occupied the fifth spot with 1.01 million downloads. Only Bunq failed to surpass the one million mark among the six most popular challenger banks, with 979,782 downloads in 2022.

Drivers behind Europe's digital banks' growth

The growing number of downloads highlights the rapid expansion of Europe's fintech sector, with mobile-only banks being a notable player in the industry. The growth has been accompanied by significant investment by venture capitalists, which has signaled confidence in the space while driving the adoption of digital banking.

The data indicates that the remarkable increase in download numbers is not solely attributed to the unusual circumstances created by lockdowns but reflects a more enduring change in consumer behavior. In this line, mobile-only banks received prominence amid the pandemic as more jurisdictions implemented social distancing measures.

The astronomical growth of challenger banks was mainly triggered by the significant opportunity presented by the underserved market, previously overlooked by traditional banks, and became more pronounced during the pandemic.

Regulations have also supported the growth, with authorities enacting new laws to support the industry. For example, the United States is developing a new regulatory framework to understand partnerships between banks and fintech, while in the UK, the regulator's sandbox has been open to digital banking. Currently, the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) has updated its laws allowing digital banks to submit their applications year-round and access testing environments and services at the beginning of their development cycle.

Key metrics tracked by digital banks

It is worth noting that downloads do not represent direct new customers, but the figures highlight the banks' continual impact and growth on the industry. The banks mainly track active customers using metrics such as the number of accounts opened, customer deposits, and the number of banking products used; the download data still offers insights into which companies are reaching the largest audience.

On the other hand, Revolut has broken away from the general market in downloads, a factor that can be attributed to the bank's continued expansion globally. Indeed, Revolut is tapping into the borderless economy's potential as the bank becomes a super app. For instance, the bank is growing its product offering in the United States with plans to unveil a streamlined app under Revolut lite for specific markets.

Competition from traditional banks

While digital banks have played a crucial role in driving digital banking adoption among consumers, they still fall behind traditional banks regarding deposits, uptake, and profitability. Most mobile-only banks are still struggling with profitability.

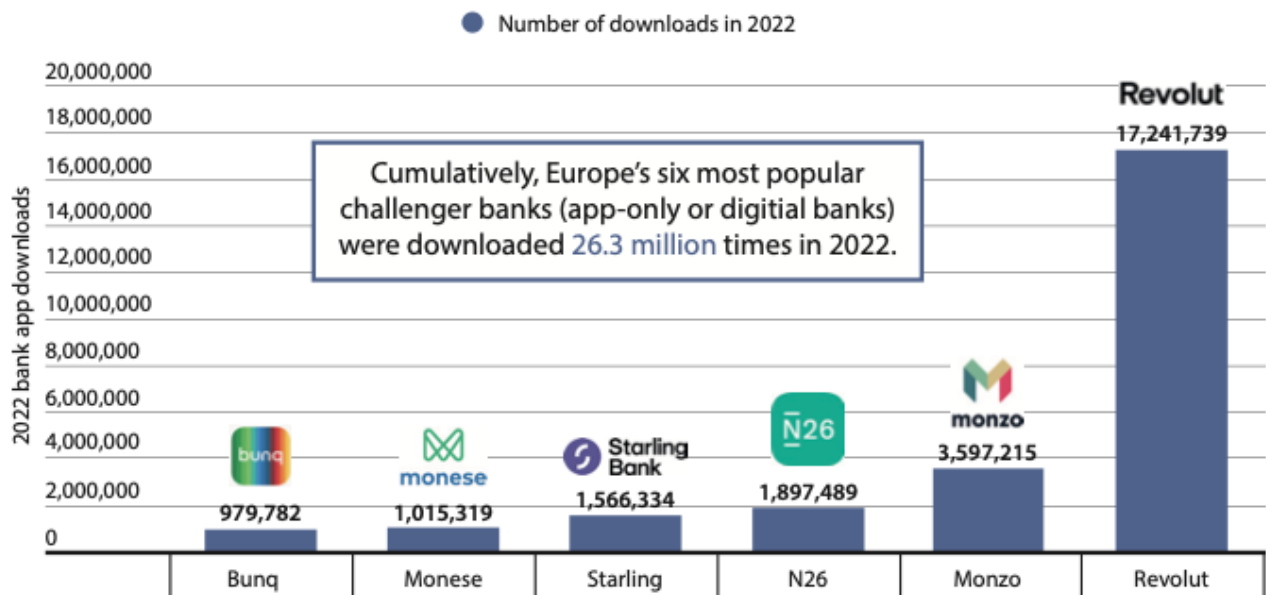
The challenge to turn profits is highlighted by the fact that Revolut recorded its first full year's profit for 2021 despite several years of existence.

Without profitability, mobile-only banks may struggle to survive and face consolidation by competitors or incumbent lenders. As the market for digital banks matures, they need to recognize that they are banks and that profitability is crucial for their continued existence. Looking ahead, it remains to be seen if the banks can sustain the download growth. Notably, the digital banking sector faces increasing competition from established banks entering the market with highly digitized offerings. As a result, the industry is experiencing significant changes, with traditional banks looking to leverage their resources and expertise to take on the neobanks.

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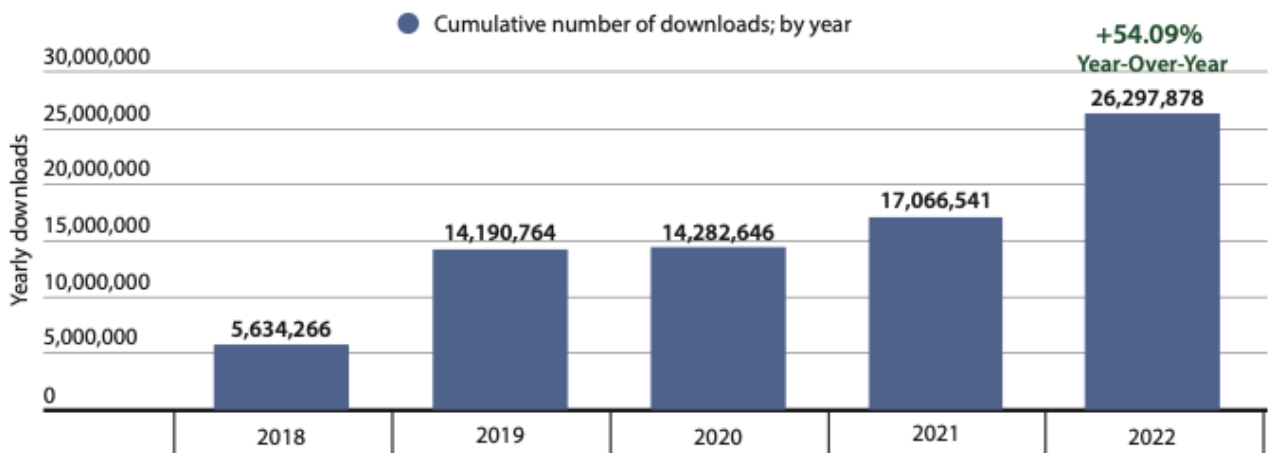


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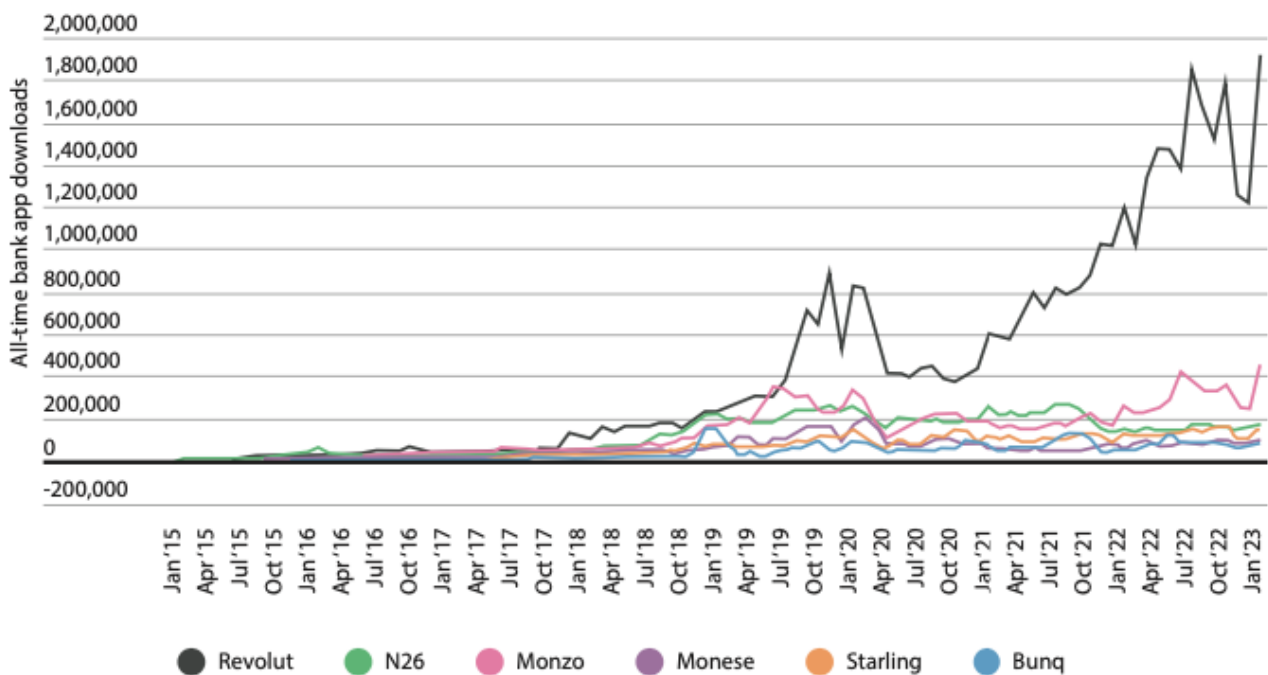
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Cumulative Number of Six European Mobile-only Bank App Downloads (by Year; Worldwide; 2018-2022)

Information: Mobile-only bank apps; from 2018 to 2022; Android and iOS. Includes Bunq, Monese, Starling, N26, Monzo, and Revolut.



All-time Number of European Mobile-only Bank App Downloads (Worldwide; Monthly; 2015-2023; Earliest data available used for each bank.)





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